

# From nouns and adjectives

## -li (turns noun into adjective)

Commonly translated as: -y, -ed, with <noun>, containing <noun>, person of <place>

- güneş (Sun) -> güneşli (sunny)
- kızıl saç (red hair) -> kızıl saçlı (red headed / with red hair)
- Amerika (America) -> Amerikalı (American)
- bulut (cloud) -> bulutlu (cloudy)
- sosis (sausage) -> sosisli (with sausage)

## -lik (creates abstract noun, often follows -li adjective)

Commonly translated as: -ness, -ity, -dom

- mutlu (happy) -> mutluluk (happiness)
- güzel (pretty/beautiful) -> güzellik (beauty)
- özgür (free) -> özgürlük (freedom)

# -lik (Also creates “tool” names, items having to do with noun)

- göz (eye) -> gözlük (glasses)
- sabun (soap) -> sabunluk (soap dispenser/dish)
- kulak (ear) -> kulaklık (earphones / headset)
- kalem (pen) -> kalemlik (pencil holder/case)

## -siz (the opposite of -li)

Commonly translated as: -less, without <noun>

- bulut (cloud) -> bulutsuz (cloudless)
- kablo (wire) -> kablosuz (wireless)
- sosis (sausage) -> sosissiz (without sausage)

-ce (Language, usually added onto country's adjective form)

- Türk (Turkish) -> Türkçe (Turkish language)
- Rus (Russian) -> Rusça (Russian language)
- Çin (China/Chinese) -> Çince (Chinese language)

## -ce (Creates adverbs from adjectives)

- yavaş (slow) -> yavaşça (slowly)
- hızlı (fast) -> hızlıca (quickly)
- gizli (secret) -> gizlice (secretly)

## -ci (Nouns of occupation)

- taksi (taxi) -> taksici (taxi driver)
- süt (milk) -> sütçü (milkman)
- balık (fish) -> balıkçı (fisherman)
- yol (road/way) -> yolcu (traveler)





## -gi (Creates nouns from verbs)

- sevmek (to love) -> sevgi (love)
- çalmak (to play [music]) -> çalgı (musical instrument)
- askmak (to hang up) -> askı (hanger)

## -gin (nouns and adjectives of description and result)

Often translated as the past participle

- yormak (to tire) -> yorgun (tired)
- sıkmak (to bore) -> sıkkın (bored)
- kızmak (to get angry) -> kızgın (angry)
- üzme (to sadden) -> üzgün (sad/saddened)

## -(y)ici (Creates the doer of the verb)

Often translated as: -er

- satmak (to sell) -> satıcı (seller)
- taramak (to browser/scan) -> tarayıcı (browser/scanner)
- koşmak (to run) -> koşucu (runner)

## -lemek (Turns a noun or adjective into a verb)

Sometimes translated as: -ify

- cevap (answer/reply) -> cevaplamak (to answer/reply)
- temiz (clean) -> temizlemek (to clean)
- doğru (correct/accurate) -> doğrulamak (to correct, to certify)

## -leşmek (Reciprocal form of -lemek)

Often translated as: to become <adjective>

- soğuk (cold) -> soğuklaşmak (to become cold)
- dar (narrow) -> darlaşmak (to become narrow)

## -ik (Creates nouns and adjectives of result)

- kesmek (to cut) -> kesik (cut)
- açmak (to open) -> açık (open)
- bozmak (to spoil/ruin) -> bozuk (spoiled/ruined)
- delmek (to bore/drill) -> delik (hole)

## -i (Added to single syllable verb stems ending in consonant to create nouns)

- kapmak (to close) -> kapı (door)
- koşmak (to run) -> koşu (race)
- kokmak (to smell) -> koku (smell)
- dolmak (to fill) -> dolu (full)
- ölmek (to die) -> ölü (corpse)
- saymak (to count) -> sayı (count/number)



## -im (Nouns of single occasions/happenings)

- seçmek (to choose) -> seçim (choice/election)
- ölmek (to die) -> ölüm (death)
- ölçmek (to measure) -> ölçüm (measurement)
- yapmak (to do) -> yapım (production)
- saymak (to count) -> sayım (counting/tally/inventory)