

Turkish Vowels, Pronouns, Nouns, Adjectives, Adverbs

	a-----o	back	
	/ /	-----	
open	e-----ö	front	
-----			a/i --> a/ı
close	ı----- u		o/u --> u/a
	/ /		e/i --> e/i
	i-----ü		ö/ü --> ü/e
	unround / round		

Case	Application	Singular	Plural	
Nouns	Absolute	nominative	-	-ler
	Accusative	direct object	-(y)i	-leri
	Genitive	owner-of, of-X	-(n)in	-lerin
	Dative	indirect object, motion toward	-(y)e	-lere
	Locative	in a place	-de	-lerde
	Ablative	from/through a place/thing	-den	-lerden

Pronouns	Absolute / Nominative	I you he/she/it	we you they	<i>ben</i> <i>sen</i> <i>o</i>	<i>biz</i> <i>siz</i> <i>onlar</i>
	Accusative / Direct object	me you him/her/it	us you them	<i>beni</i> <i>seni</i> <i>onu</i>	<i>bizi</i> <i>sizi</i> <i>onları</i>
	Genitive / Possessive / Owner of, of-X	my ... your ... his/her/its ...	our ... your ... their ...	<i>benim</i> <i>senin</i> <i>onun</i>	<i>bizim</i> <i>sizin</i> <i>onların</i>
	Dative / Indirect object / motion toward	to me to you to him/her/it	to us to you to them	<i>bana</i> <i>sana</i> <i>ona</i>	<i>bize</i> <i>size</i> <i>onlara</i>
	Locative	in me in you in him/her/it	in us in you in them	<i>bende</i> <i>sende</i> <i>onda</i>	<i>bizde</i> <i>sizde</i> <i>onlarda</i>
	Ablative / comparison	... than me ... than you ... than it	... than us ... than you ... than them	<i>benden</i> <i>senden</i> <i>ondan</i>	<i>bizden</i> <i>sizden</i> <i>onlardan</i>
	Demonstrative	this that near that far	these those near those far	<i>bu</i> <i>şu</i> <i>o</i>	<i>bunlar</i> <i>şunlar</i> <i>onlar</i>

Adjectival forms and modifications	-li	with
	-siz	without
	-çi	the professional
	-(y)ici	the habitual
	-lik	abstract noun formation (<i>büyüklik</i> = largeness or size)
	-igde	ditto...
	-ligi	ditto...
-ki	abstract adjective formation (<i>sabahki hava</i> = morning weather")	
-çe	-ish or as for (<i>Türkçe</i> = Turkish, <i>bençe</i> = as for me)	
-(y)iş	add to a verb stem for the noun (<i>girmek</i> = to enter, so <i>giriş</i> = entrance)	

Comparison	Adjectives and adverbs	Comparison: use <i>daha</i> for more: <i>daha büyük</i> = bigger (more big) <i>daha iyi</i> = better (more good) Superlative: use <i>en</i> for most: <i>en büyük</i> = biggest (most big) <i>en iyi</i> = best (most good)
	Nouns	Use <i>ablative measure</i> : <i>benden büyük</i> = bigger than me <i>benden iyi</i> = better than me.

Locations	<i>bur-</i>	here	<i>burada</i>	here	<i>buradan</i>	from here	<i>buraya</i>	to here
	<i>şur-</i>	there (nearby)	<i>şurada</i>	there	<i>şuradan</i>	from there	<i>şuraya</i>	to there
	<i>ora-</i>	there (far)	<i>orada</i>	there	<i>oradan</i>	from there	<i>oraya</i>	to there
	<i>nere-</i>	where?	<i>nerede?</i>	where?	<i>nereden?</i>	from where?	<i>nereye?</i>	to where?

Question words	<i>kaç?</i>	how much? or how many?	<i>hangi?</i>	which?
	<i>ne?</i>	what?	<i>niçin?</i>	why?
	<i>kim?</i>	who?	<i>ne zaman?</i>	when?
	<i>kimin?</i>	whose?	<i>nasıl?</i>	how?

Possession
owner(n)in ownedX
where X is replaced by:

-(i)m	-(i)miz	owned by me	owned by us
-(i)n	-(i)niz	owned by you	owned by you all
-(s)i	-leri	owned by he/she/it	owned by them