

|                              |                  |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| To see                       | رَأَى            |
| To look at                   | تَنظَرَ          |
| To watch                     | شَاهَدَ          |
| To hear                      | سَمِعَ           |
| To listen to                 | أَسْتَمَعَ إِلَى |
| To read                      | قَرَأَ           |
| To write                     | كَتَبَ           |
| To say                       | قَالَ            |
| To pronounce                 | نَطَقَ           |
| To speak                     | تَحَدَّثَ        |
| To learn                     | تَعَلَّمَ        |
| To teach                     | عَلَّمَ          |
| To know                      | عَرَفَ           |
| To understand                | فَهِمَ           |
| To open                      | فَتَحَ           |
| To close                     | أَغْلَقَ         |
| To forget                    | نَسِيَ           |
| To mean                      | قَصَدَ           |
| To ferment                   | تَحَمَّرَ        |
|                              |                  |
| Can                          | أَسْتَطَاعَ أَنْ |
| Should                       | أَنْتَعَى        |
| Must                         | يَجِبُ أَنْ      |
| May                          | يُمْكِنُ أَنْ    |
| Need                         | أَحْتَاجُ إِلَى  |
| Kombucha                     | كمبوتشا          |
| Fermented (because relevant) | مُتَحَمَّرَ      |
| By the way                   | بِالْمُنَاسَبَةِ |

|           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| To choose | إِخْتَارَ |
| To try    | حَاوَلَ   |